LEISURE TIME WITH BASEBALL ACTIVITIES IN GELORA BUNG KARNO SENAYAN FIELD, SURVEY OF PARENTS MOTIVATION ON USING THEIR CHILDREN TIME (AGE 7-12 YEARS)

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The purpose of this study is to determine the motivation of parents to use leisure time in children in baseball sport in the field of Gelora Bung Karno Senayan. The place of this research was conducted in the Softball and Baseball field of Gelora Bung Karno Senayan. The method used in this research is descriptive survey method with non test technique, which is to disperse the questionnaire to the parents. The population in this study were the parents of children aged 7-12 years.

The sample in this study consisted of 50 people from each parent child. For sample trials will be taken 20 people from each parent to be taken data. Furthermore, for sample research will be taken 30 people from every parent. Sampling technique in this research is using non sampling technique that is by purposive sampling.

From the data that have been processed can be summarized as follows: Baseball sports activities in filling children's leisure has 5 aspects of the needs of children 1). Physiology 17.0%, 2). Safe and comfortable feeling 18.0%, 3). Social 29.1%, 4). Care 18.6%, 5). Actualization 17.3%.

Keywords: Baseball, Leisure Time, Children
PRELIMINARY

Exercising is a positive physical activity that can provide health for the body and be done at leisure. One such activity is baseball. Baseball in addition to sports activities can also be used as an activity in filling free time.

The activities in the baseball field such as match activities, training activities, and training activities for beginners or early childhood training. Container activities such as early childhood coaching in the field is to provide provision of training and introductions in baseball sport.

In the activities of child coaching in the field of sports, parents are very instrumental in providing motivation or encouragement for their children to help activities well. On the other hand parents always direct the best for their children to be able to achieve what is desired. Thus the child at an early age is not separated from the supervision of parents in all activities or activities daily.

One of the factors in stimulating such development is through practice. The training process can improve learning in children with various repetitions, the repetition is held to give children to become an important habit in the learning process.

In this case, parental motivation can be questioned and sought out by involving their sons and daughters in baseball sport coaching activities. By knowing more, then we can see the basic desire of parents to direct their children from an early age. Some parents have different views and desires in directing their children in an activity.
THEORETICAL STUDY

1. Sports

According to Cholik Mutohir in the book Samsudin states that sport is a systematic process in the form of all activities or endeavors that encourage the development, and fostering the physical and spiritual potential of a person as an individual or member of society in the form of games, competitions / matches and intensive physical activities to gain the ultimate recreation, victory, and achievement in the framework of forming a fully qualified Indonesian man based on Pancasila.

From the definition stated above that exercise not only gives freshness to the body, but far from it sports can provide pleasure for individuals who are doing it. Besides sports is not just a race or a game, but in the form of games can also be done to get recreational activities. Regardless of that sport is a spontaneous and free activity, carried out during spare time.

The term sports includes a broad sense not only of competitive sport, but also leisure activities as a tired release and physical fitness development activity.

1. Baseball

According to Ray Gestaut in the complete Softball and Baseball manuals the following points out:
"The most important thing in this game is the sense of happiness and fun derived from direct involvement with sports activities and the players-pemainya. A sense of love and togetherness in a joyful activity."

Baseball sport includes a fun together activity for those who play it. The elements of happiness derived from these activities is with the players. So baseball not only gives the impression of a sport that only relies on ability and strength alone, but in the aspect of the game Baseball players are expected to be cheerful.

2. Leisure Time

The Theory of Goodale and Godbye in The Evolution Of Leisure suggests that leisure is:

Spare time as a way of life (leisure as a way living). Spare time is a life of pressures that originate outside of one's culture and the environment so as to be able to act in an inevitable love that is pleasant, appropriate, and provides a foundation of faith.

Spare time is an activity in which all activities are of its own nature, whether in the nature of teaching or entertaining. Spare time can also be called an activity that is done outside of the day-to-day formal activities such as, work and others. All things that are positive and increase knowledge in everyday activities are also called activities in their spare time or free time.

Leisure time can be interpreted to many things. These activities are following their own desires, both in the form of rest, self-development
activities, and recreation. Leisure activities in the form of self-development can also promote the mastery of skills, such as sports, hobby, and learning the arts. In other words that self-development activities in the form of exercise can improve physical well-being.

3. Motivation

According to Sudibyo quoting from Maslow suggests there are five kinds of needs needed by children, among others:

a. Physiological needs

This physiological or physiological need is a basic, primary and vital need, which concerns the human biological functions of survival and survival. Examples of physiological needs eat, drink, sleep, and rest.

b. Needs a sense of security

This need appears on the feelings of security or psychological state of a person. Each person will feel himself safe or not dangerous if at a place he was able to learn to adjust or interact in the environment either the facilities and infrastructure and associate with the surrounding community.

c. Needs of dependence / love

This need relates to others means that others can serve as a means or an intermediary to provide assistance and information in performing a task or job as an example of hanging out with friends or socializing with others in a particular environment.
d. Needs self-esteem

Every child has advantages and disadvantages, so in the growth and development there is something that can be done there is also that can not be done, therefore parents or trainers should be aware of such things.

e. Needs self-actualization

The need for self-actualization is a necessity to develop all one's talents and abilities. A person can be said to be able to manifest itself if he can develop his talents and abilities as well as possible. In developing the self-realization it needs the help of others ie parents, teachers or coaches.

4. Parents

Most parents assume that involving children in pre-school activities is useless and useless because there is a lot of time wasted playing, and they also assume that playing is the opposite of learning. Keep in mind that children are born in a state that is thirsty for knowledge and always wants to learn. Parents should be aware of the activity as one and part of the child's learning process.

To make children's intelligence grow above average, as parents must provide an exciting environment. Parents can try to use principles that help children to learn early with joy or rather "play while learning".

Learning children from an early age is very important for growth, such as exercise and strengthening themselves. It is explained that exercise
and self-reinforcement include potential behaviors that occur in children, and not including changes in child maturity. Pre-school activities are very good for children, because they are included as a child's learning process. To help the child's intelligence develop Parents should provide an exciting environment, principles that help children to learn early with joy or rather "play while learning".

METHODS

The method used in this research is descriptive survey method with non test technique, which is to disperse the questionnaire to the parents. The data collection techniques in this study using a questionnaire with a list of likert scale, namely data collection techniques through the statement of the respondents.

RESULTS

Results of data analysis for each variable Motivation in parents stated that the baseball sport activities in filling children's leisure time from the aspect of Physiology 17.0%, Needs Comfort and Comfort 18.0%, Social Needs 29.1%, Needs Award 18 , 6%, Actualization Needs 17.3%. 
Diagram pie for each variable Parental motivation

Steps to find the percentage of each dimension of the statement based on the number of respondents, then interpret the results of the answers of each dimension.

Table. Interpretation of Data Analysis Results from Each Dimension

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No</th>
<th>Statement (Dimension)</th>
<th>Interpretation</th>
<th>Total Score</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Physiological Needs</td>
<td>These basic needs are primary and vital to the needs of the child, which concerns the biological functions of the child in order to maintain physical health and fitness for himself for leisure activities in a baseball sport</td>
<td>475 (17.0%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Needs of Comfortable and Secure</td>
<td>Needs of the child in feeling a sense of security and comfort in practice, such as environmental conditions and coaches that provide learning for children in baseball sports activities</td>
<td>506 (18.0%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Social Needs</td>
<td></td>
<td>815</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>-------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>In the environment required good communication among peers, in order to create good conditions in the scope of practice, this is also a need that can establish relationships between fellow parents and children with the togetherness they have in the use of leisure</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Achievement Needs</td>
<td>Baseball sports activities in children is an activity that will make pride in the parents what if the child can perform well, while the pride itself is when entering children in positive activities in spare time such as baseball sport</td>
<td>520</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Actualization Needs</td>
<td>The fun of entering children in baseball activities is one of the actualization needs of parents, they are able to express their feelings.</td>
<td>485</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**CONCLUSION**

After conducting research on baseball sports activities in spare time (Survey of parents motivation utilize leisure activities of children aged 7-12 years) it can be concluded that the motivation of parents in using the child's spare time in review of 5 aspects in the needs of children, physiology, safety and comfort needs, social needs, reward needs, and actualization needs.

Baseball sports activities in filling children's leisure has 5 aspects of need in children: 1). Physiology needs 17.0%, 2). Needs of safe and comfortable feeling 18.0%, 3). Social needs 29.1%, 4). Needs of care
18.6%, 5). And actualization needs 17.3%. From some parents motivation in 5 aspect requirement of child above that social requirement have highest percentage or bigger 29.1%, seen from a. Solidarity of the environment, b. Compassion towards his friends in the exercise environment, c. Compassion for the relationship between parent and child.

This baseball sport activity is located in the door field of Gelora Bung Karno Senayan. One of the positive activities in children in spare time, with the training of baseball sports in children at an early age then this activity is very useful for child growth. Parents have the motivation to provide the best needs for children, one of which is to fill his spare time. With the motivation then we can see the wishes of parents for their children in taking advantage of children's leisure time in baseball sport activities.

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