Educative Video Game Based Android System for Learning Early Reading for Children with Hearing Impairment

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Abstract This aim of this research is to describe how to use video game as an educative media based on android system that used to increase early reading ability for children with hearing impairment in Special Kindergarten. The backgrounds of this research are from the language ability of children with hearing impairment as we know because of they can not hear anything, their language is limited. Children with hearing impairment use the visual stimulus more than audio stimulus for reading, early reading exactly. Early reading for children with hearing impairment started with identifying word by picture and after that, we start to read the sentences. This research use research and development (R&D) method, and use ADDIE models to make an educative video game. The steps are analyse, development, design, implementation, and evaluation. Based on the other research before, we know that children with hearing impairment have to reading, writing, and speaking with integration learning and do it in early children. Therefore, it is necessary to developed video games education for media to help children with hearing impairment to learn the early reading that can be used anywhere and anytime in a smartphone. By using this media, children with hearing impairment is easier to learn early reading that can increase the process of language acquisition. Media uses it should be under contiguous by parents or adults.

Keywords: children with hearing impairment, educative video game, android system


1. Introduction

Reading is complicated activities involving a lot of activity limbs, as visual, auditory, motoric, and cognitive. Because of that, reading is difficult to do. Reading has important function in our life, like to obtain information, participate in social life, and culture. Accordingly, reading is basic competence that everyone must be owned to learn and also hold our life.

Reading has steps to reach whole reading competence. One of step is early reading. Early reading is the first step that people must have in order that they can read. But early reading is not easy to have. People must have phoneme awareness and know the mean of the word.

Children, include children with hearing impairment must have early reading skill. This skill linked to a whole reading skill. But, children with hearing impairment have trouble in early reading because they are not hear.

Trouble in their hearing skill makes children with hearing impairment difficult to master early reading skill. To master early reading skill, children with hearing impairment have to memorize the word and its concrete sample. For example is word “book”, children with hearing impairment have to memorize the word, the letter, and look the book.

Because of children with hearing impairment have the language destitution, they have trouble to understand the meaning of the word, and know letter by letter of the word. Learning media roles is so needed. Visual learning media easier to use for children with hearing impairment.

The fact is until now learning media like educative video game to help children with hearing impairment to learning their early reading is not available. So that, they can not optimal to learn.

From the above description, learning media like educative video game is needed and urged to develop to improve the early reading skill of children with hearing impairment. It is hoped the educative video game could be increased the result study of children with hearing impairment. According to background has been told, so the formulation of this research is:

1) How early reading skill of children with hearing impairment in SLB-B in DKI Jakarta?
2) How learning process early reading skill children with hearing impairment in SLB-B in DKI Jakarta?
3) What learning media used to learning early reading for children with hearing impairment in SLB-B in DKI Jakarta.
4) How to develop and use educative video game as learning media that can increase early reading skill children with hearing impairment in SLB-B in DKI Jakarta.

2. Theoretical Background

2.1. Definition of Hearing Impairment

Allen stated that hearing impairment divided into two namely, hearing loss and deaf. Deaf is hearing loss heavy that someone cannot process verbal language even they use hearing aids. While hearing loss is lower than deaf, but it still have an influence on social, cognitive, and individual development. In her statement, Aileen said that no matter how obstacles that occurs in hearing, fixed it constrained the development of someone with hearing impairment. [1]

Similar statement also expressed by Moores, hearing impairment divided two specifications, they are less hearing and deaf. Less hearing is someone who has problems in hearing but their communication development still increased by hearing aids. They can understand the conversation and their communication and language development are balance. In less hearing, these individuals can still use their remnants hearing but they still need practice to use it. The other specification is deaf. Deaf is someone who have heavy problems in hearing and cannot understand speech oral.

Classification of Hearing Impairment

Prelingual Deafness

Prelingual deafness is obstacles hearing that happens before language and speech developing. So that, language and oral skill someone has not been established but input function of language reduced. Prelingual deafness children's vocabulary is too few. They usually learn vocabulary by the real picture.

Post Lingual Deafness

Post lingual deafness is hearing obstacles that had occurred a few years after speech and language skill develop. So that these individuals have known language and have listened language. So they have a language although a little and they keep have to practice to addition their vocabulary.

Characteristic of Hearing Impairment

Children with hearing impairment having characteristics that often random speaking or unmatch word. For example like "rumah sakit" they said "sakit rumah". Because of their impairment in their ear, they difficult to learn intonation and verbal communication. When they communicate with common people, they usually use their visual power to see their partner lip motion. Children with hearing impairment usually have problem in their vocabulary, beside vocabulary, they have problem in syntax and morphology.

In cognitive skill, children with hearing impairment usually under than common children because their hearing impairment. Most children with hearing impairment have problem in any subject in academic skill, reading and math especially (ASHA). Problem in academic skill is not caused low in intelligence, but it caused their hearing impairment.

Children with hearing impairment sometimes feel isolated, they have no friends, not happy in their school and feel lonely. That is all because they can not hear anything. The other effect of their disability is they have high impulsive and egocentric in their surroundings.

2.2. Definition of Media

Media is from Latin "Medium" means mediator and refers to communication tools. Smaldino said that media refers to everything who bring about the information from source into receiver. So media is between the source and receiver. [2]

Similar definition revealed by Association for Educational Communication and Technology reveal that media is everything that used to distribute the information. This statement told that every tools that facilitate to distribute information from source to receiver is media. [3] Media not only needed in communication, but also in learning. Learning media used to student make easier knowing the subject.

Audio visual media or video has important role in learning process. Video can motivate the students to learn and make easier to remembering the subject. Audio visual media has picture and sound as output, so we can look and listen like film, and television. Video is media that display the movement, including DVD, video record, computer animation, and so on. Video game that which sounds and image produced are good media for student with hearing impairment. This media used to learn speaking and reading lip movement process for student with hearing impairment. Beside that, this media can increase student's vocabulary deposite, specially verb. The benefits of video as a media is:

1) Movement

Movement picture (animation) has clearly than not movement picture. To explain the concept, animation is very important in learning. Picture that used in video game is animation picture that make student interested to play.

2) Process

Movement consecutive served in video games it is movement in pronouncing verb. So, student with hearing impairment can see how pronouncing the word.

3) Skill Learning

To be expert on physical skill, requires exercise over and over. Through a video, we can see feedback and improvement. Physical skill refers to how student with hearing impairment try and try pronouncing the word.

4) Affective Learning

Video has big effect to influence emotional of student. Video has beneficial in form student attitude and social.

5) Cognitive Learning

Video must based on empiric and factual knowledge.

2.3. Definition of Educative Games

Games educative an outgrowth from video game. Video games develops rapidly that made him as an interactive media and developed by many companies game design. Many educators think to teach based game. So the game that made for learning called educative game or education game. Educative game according to Hurd and Jenius is game designed to teach the user about knowledge, developing the concept, understanding, guide them to train their competence, and motivate them to play. [4]
Educative game has to be designed by interest design in order to give motive for student to play. In addition to give the motivation, educative game made to stimulate children were and concentration, so they encourage to win the game. Word video game that made to increase the early reading skill for student with hearing impairment made with rules. The rules for making educative games is (a) right on the target, (b) multifunction, (c) according to the purpose, (d) train basic concept, (e) creativity stimulus.

2.4. Definition of Android

Android is software in mobile phone that currently used by a lot of people in the world because it practic and modern. According to Gargenta android is a comprehensive open source platform that was designed for a mobile device. [5] Comprehensive platform is a complete software pile that used in mobile device. So, android is specially made for mobile phone.

According to Darcey and Conder, android is the first complete mobile platform, open source, and graphics software developed by comprehensive and complete Software Development Kit (SDK) to develop the powerful application. In his opinion, Conder and Darcey stated that android software is contained in most complete mobile phone until now. [6]

Strength of android:
1) Multitasking. Android can working a lot of programs in the same time without you close the other programs.
2) Notification. Android always display the notification on their home screen like SMS, Email, or newest articles from RSS reader.
3) Accessable. From app store in android, the user can download everything they want, and free.
4) A lot of variate smartphone
5) Rom can modified
6) Widget to make easier and faster setting
7) Google app has integrated with email

Weekness of android:
1) Internet connection always running
2) A lot of advertisement in application

2.5. Definition of Early Reading

Reading is the complex activity that involve visual activity, thinking, psikologisic, and metacognitive. As a visual process, reading is translate letters into verbal. Then, thinking include word identification, literal comprehension, interpretation, critical reading, and creativity comprehension. Based on it, reading is complex activity involve many activities that coordinated each other.

Reading is a vital activity to know about everything, especially for student with hearing impairment that have visual skill more than audio skill. According Learner that copied by Mulyono said that reading is basic to master the various field of study. If a child at the beginning of the school not immediately have reading skill, they will difficult to learn more. So reading is complex processing activity involve the physic and mental activity that very important to developing the academic skill of children.

Early reading skill is very important for academic progress. There are three reasons according to Choate in an effort to increase entanglement letters and early reading, there is (a) that literate received with the sound of the proper letters and knowledge about what the word, (b) early reading is basic skill to reading comprehension, (c) early reading skill very needed in academic learning in the school. [7]

According to Stahl that quoted by Santrock, early reading helps student to identifying the words automatically, text comprehension, and motivated to read and reading operations. [8] Early reading skill is the first step to reach whole reading competence. Early reading skill is the first competence in school age that children must have, because if student can not read, they have problem to master the advance knowledge. Early reading skill means identifying letter, word, and meaning of the word. There were 6 steps in early reading. According Chard and Osborn, the steps is (1) letter concept awareness, (2) sounds language, (3) phoneme awarenes, (4) phoneme, (5) vocabulary, and (6) read and the comprehension. [9]

3. Methods

This research use R&D (Research and Development) method. Borg and Gall stated to preliminary study as the needs analysis use descriptive method, and to development video game use ADDIE (analysis, development, design, implementation, and evaluation) method. This research done in SLB (Sekolah Luar Biasa) Pangudi Luhur student with hearing impairment, in West Jakarta. Object of this research is student with hearing impairment in Kindergarten.

Data analysis result of this research use qualitative approach and use data triangulation technique based on the result of observation, interview, and analysis data files. Media development carried out with this steps: (1) an analysis of the needs of early reading skill of children with hearing impairment in special kindergarten, (2) Media development were carried out based on the result of the analysis of needed, need special media that is designed to improve the early reading skill of children with hearing impairment in special kindergarten, (3) Make design learning media video game that appropriate with the characteristic of children with hearing impairment in special kindergarten, (4) the next step is validation. Validation carried out by 3 experts, they were from media expert, hearing impairment expert, and the expert of technology. After validation, we testing to student with hearing impairment in special kindergarten with the limited sample, and then repaired media in line with the testing until created the final product to suit the needs of in the field, (5) Evaluation was the last step before products disseminated, assessment the result of the implementation of product that has tested. Is it an accordance with children with hearing impairment needs, and is it effective to use, or need some repairs.

4. Results

The result of this research to analysis what student needed in early reading learning and the result of this research is:
1) Early reading skill of children with hearing impairment in special kindergarten carried out by conversation and use Maternal Reflective Method
2) Early reading skill children with hearing impairment started from identifying the word to syllable. For example, for the word /"meja/ you read "meja" and yo divided to /"me/ and /"ja/.

3) Media that used in early reading learning is word card that filled the topic picture and under the picture, ther is a name of picture written as cursive.

4) Teacher of special kindergarten not use information technology when they taught, so learning situation is so monotone.

5) Learning media development to increase early reading skill is needed to teach children with hearing impairment in special kindergarten more variative, happier and get optimal scores.

Based on result of the research, analysis necessary in the field is learning media development is needed, early reading media exactly. Then researcher bargain early reading media learning, that is video game educative based android system use ADDIE models, and the steps is: 1) Need analysis to early reading skill for children with hearing impairment, 2) Media learning development designed by the analysis of need to increase early reading skill children with hearing impairment in special kindergarten, 3) Design of educative video game is according to characteristic children with hearing impairment in special kindergarten, 4) Implementation. Next step is validation. Validation carried out by 3 experts, they were from media expert, hearing impairment expert, and the expert of technology. After validation, we testing to student with hearing impairment in special kindergarten with the limited sample, and then repaired media in line with the testing until created the final product to suit the needs of in the field, 5) Evaluation was the last step before products disseminated, assessment the result of the implementation of product that has tested known that educative video game will be effective work if there were teacher, parents, or the adult on children side.

5. Discussion

To overcome children with hearing impairment needs in learning early reading skill the researcher gives descriptions about early reading skill ability for children with hearing impairment in special kindergarten. Based on the result of this research need to develop learning media in learning early reading, this research set out to answer four questions 1. How early reading skill of children with hearing impairment in SLB-B DKI Jakarta? 2. How learning early reading skill of children with hearing impairment process in SLB-B DKI Jakarta? 3. What media use for the learning early reading skill of children with hearing impairment in SLB-B DKI Jakarta? 4. How to develop learning media video games educative based on android to increase children with hearing impairment needs early reading skill in SLB-B DKI Jakarta?

5.2. Learning Process Early Reading in Children with Hear Impairment

The result of this research found that early reading skill in children with hearing impairment still on indentation vocabulary and pictures. Early reading skill ability is a first step that the children had to comprehend within to reading learning, including the children with hearing impairment. This identification is a first step in the process of early reading skill.

Vocabulary identification process is doing by matching the letters with the pictures, after that the children should be say that letters so when the letters appear in their daily life children can read and know the meaning of the letters. In this identification process, commonly when the children can identifying vocabulary or picture so the children can say that.

Based on the result of this research found that process of identification vocabulary is doing by memories a type of word. Teachers should be true wrote a vocabulary because when the shape of the word is wrong, students with hearing impairment can not understand the meaning of the word.

Early reading children of hearing impairment in SLB B Pangudi Luhur Jakarta teach since Early Intervention. In this research showed the process and ability owned by children with hear impairment level Early Intervention in SLB B DKI Jakarta. First day in class Early Intervention currently the children with hear impairment have not competition to reading and identifying vocabulary. Early reading learning start with conversation in school.

Conversation started when students say something spontaneously, then it will be topic for the conversation. And then teacher give directions the conversation in order to be a specific theme. So what be used as a conversation is what the student spontaneously said and other students can interested with the topic. Commonly the topic in Early Intervention is about something around the students.

Topic in these conversation afterwards can be used by the teacher to develop conversation. Preparation conducted by dramaticalisation a vocabulary of, say a new vocabulary, and read together. Dramaticalisation a conversation by practically new vocabulary (verb or event) and touch concrete things. After that, children were asked to say and teachers wrote on the board and ask children with hear impairment to read again or practices the new vocabulary. As a result of this as long as children can understand how to read words in a card, so that words belonging to them.
processing started with reading guidance by showing and read sentences which is found in literature after than asked childrens to read. After this step teacher do processing by asked back what is the main ideas in the conversation by showed up sentences to children with hear impairment with combination questions (what or how many). In addition students was also have to speech the new vocabulary that showed on a board in which student with hear impairment can compare what the teacher speech with the existing sentences.

The next word processing is dramatize conversation content/new vocabulary, do with practicing that vocabulary (if vocabulary have the form of activity or incident) and contact with the object (if vocabulary have to form of object). Students are required to understand the meaning of the vocabulary. This situation caused by children with hear impairment have a poor vocabulary so in the word processing students are required to understand the meaning of the new vocabulary even meaning of a conversation.

In early reading activity, after processing the word the next step is speech read speech. Read speech conducted by teacher teach student how to read word a in certain code/accustom students to read the motion of the lips toward a certain code. When student with hear impairment had a lot of experience in reading word speech, then they can understand how to read syllable with the codes that had teach before.

Reflective practice is the next early reading activity process. Reflective practice that can exercise the early reading students is pictures matching, picture identification, write vocabulary, read speech, write expressive, copying text, and answer a question. However, in the level of early intervention selection practice only until read speech and uses a few of vocabulary so children with hear impairment can easy to understand that vocabulary. There is some activity used in reflective practice, matching a picture with a word, identifying a picture, write a vocabulary of the picture, copying vocabulary/write down a new vocabulary, and read speech. Reflective exercise having a major role in early reading, because reflective exercise can measure ability of early reading in children with hear impairment and to know how many vocabulary that they have really nailed. In every learning process always had a reflective practice.

Learning process early reading in children with hear impairment is very necessary to paid attention because every children with hear impairment have a different ability in early reading learning so the way of treating for every children is different to. Very necessary to develop a learning media that can be used by children to learn everywhere with anybody.

5.3. Video Game Educative Uses For Early Reading Learning Process

Media is the important thing in learning process, according to Kemp and Dayton learning process requires an connections between a stimulus and the response. Stimulus is the message that contained early reading learning process material who will be transfer to children. To make it easy for delivering early reading learning process material we need a media.

Children with hear impairment uses identification card to hear early reading skill. Identification card obtained from newest vocabulary in everyday conversation. There is a picture and a word in identification card. Pictures is the most important thing that children with hear impairment used to learning early reading because they relying on the sense of visual third than the others sense that still function properly. Therefor, when learning early reading children with hear impairment always showed many different pictures in every vocabulary, for example: bag, there are many kind pictures of bag. The aim of this measure is children can get a lot of vocabulary that can belong to them. This could make more easier to learning early reading skill.

5.4. Product Development (Product Specification)

This product named Game Educative For Early Reading Learner. This games measuring about 43 Mb and designed in the android studio, photoshop software for the graphic and only can used in android operating system. This games designed for early reading learner specially for children with hear impairment. Content in this games is a words, pictures, sentences, and also compose a sentence. This games also contained sentences with hyphen that are characterize of children with hear impairment. A picture on this game they were followed by a syllable, so easy to understand. And in every word were followed by a sound for example in word car so they are voices car appears to.

On a menu composing sentence there is a pictures that can guide children to composing sentences properly. This is games there is more over 120 words from various category and 42 sentences practice which is devide into 7 categories. A category in sentence options is “my school, my environment, my self, colours, activity, fruits, and animals. This game is very simple to play, parent need to accompany so that early reading learning can do well. The following is step to play:

1) Download and install from Playstore.
2) Open games application.
3) Choose "Word" menu for starts learning reading starting from words and syllable.
4) Choose button to continue, use button to repeat voice in every word, and button to go back to display previously.
5) Be sure to read all a word that is available until can be understood by the children.
6) If the word menu has understood, next choosing menu and then select sentences menu then choose category desired.
7) Arrange sentence in a order of the picture on the coloms and than choose word that available.

If the arranged correct they can continues and if it is wrong they can repeating again. Guide book is available to make easier for user.

6. Conclude

Conclusion of this research is:
1) Early reading children with hearing impairment in special kindergarten through the conversation with maternal reflective method.

2) Early reading skill children with hearing impairment started from identifying word to syllable. For the example we divided /meja/ to /me/ + /ja/.

3) Media that used in early reading learning is flash card that there were a picture and under the picture there is a letter of that picture. The letter use cursive.

4) Early reading learning in special kindergarten have not use information technology media learning, so the learning activity might be monotone and not enough variation.

5) Media learning development for children with hearing impairment use ADDIE model with the step: 1) Need analysis to early reading skill for children with hearing impairment, 2) Media learning development designed by the analysis of need to increase early reading skill children with hearing impairment in special kindergarten, 3) Design of educative video game is according to characteristic children with hearing impairment in special kindergarten, 4) Implementation. Next step is validation. Validation carried out by 3 experts, they were from media expert, hearing impairment expert, and the expert of technology. After validation, we testing to student with hearing impairment in special kindergarten with the limited sample, and then repaired media in line with the testing until created the final product to suit the needs of in the field, 5) Evaluation was the last step before products disseminated, assessment the result of the implementation of product that has tested known that educative video game will be effective work if there were teacher, parents, or the adult on children side.

Based the conclusion that have explained, advices from the researcher for teacher in special kindergarten is use educative video game to support learning process early reading children with hearing impairment, make a whole reading easier for children with hearing impairment. Beside that, teacher hoped be more creative to use learning media, so that students more enthusiast to learn early reading.

References


